

## Workshops vegetation

Workshop a	Workshop b	Workshop c	Workshop d
Historic vegetation	Ecological values; protecting flora during restoration	Landscape and experiencing plantation and vegetation on fortifications	damage caused by vegetation
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4 Barracks, left side	5 Barracks, left side	19 Barracks, right side	This room
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## Influence of vegetation on walls

- Positive relation between vegetation and wall
- Trees are not the problem, neglect is
- A lot we don't know about the relation between vegetation, moist (frost) walls and ground covered buildings
- RGD is planning an article about the Naarden case (restoration, brickwork and vegetation)

## Protecting flora during restoration

- Maintain sources of vegetation (refugia) in place, different objects nearby or in time
- Only ecologists have a lot of technical questions. For example
  - in relation to moisture
  - quick lichen growth on tiles?

## Experiencing vegetation and landscape aspects

- Few people visit fortresses only for historical reasons
- The site must be attractive from different point of views (landscape, history, things to do)
- Diversity of vegetation is only one aspect of this

## Historic vegetation

- European wide variation in planting schemes: different military strategies?
- Preservation and development of historic vegetation in line with current and future use
- Mature trees on top of buildings: were they planned?
- If you don't have access to original documents/archives, use paleo-ecological research (pollen-analysis etc).